**MySQL Labs**

**MySQL (Day1):**

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|  | **Create a database called grades** |
|  | **To Open MySQL using XAMPP :-**  **> C:\XAMP\mysql\bin\PowerShell >>>>> enter ..**  **> mysql –u root –p >>>>> double enter**  **>mariaDB >**  **CREATE database grades CHARACTER SET utf8 COLLATE utf8\_danish\_ci;** |
|  | **Create the following tables in the grades database:**  ***courses***  ***course\_id*** *int pk*  *course\_name varchar(100) not null*  *credit\_hour int*  ***students\_courses***  ***course\_id*** *int*  ***student\_id*** *int*  *grade int*  *reg\_date date*  ***students***  ***student\_id*** *int pk*  *student\_name varchar (100) not null*  *email varchar (50)*  *tel varchar (20)* |
|  | **CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS students(**  **student\_id INT(11) NOT NULL AUTO\_INCREMENT,**    **student\_name VARCHAR(100) NOT NULL,**  **email VARCHAR(50),**  **tel VARCHAR(20),**  **PRIMARY KEY (student\_id))**  **ENGINE = INNODB;**  **CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS *courses*(**  **course\_id INT(11) AUTO\_INCREMENT,**  **course\_name VARCHAR(100) NOT NULL,**  **credit\_hour INT,**  **PRIMARY KEY (course\_id))**  **ENGINE = INNODB;**  **CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS *students\_courses*(**  **student\_id INT(11) NOT NULL,**  **course\_id INT(11) NOT NULL,**  **grade INT(11),**  **PRIMARY KEY (student\_id, course\_id),**  **FOREIGN KEY (student\_id) REFERENCES students (student\_id),**  **FOREIGN KEY (course\_id) REFERENCES courses (course\_id))**  **ENGINE = INNODB;** |
| **3** | **Modify the students table to allow for longer Student names (150 char)**  **Confirm your modification.** |
|  | **ALTER TABLE students**  **MODIFY student\_name VARCHAR(150) ;** |
| **4** | **Add constraint to force unique email for each student** |
|  | **ALTER TABLE students**  **MODIFY email VARCHAR(50) UNIQUE;** |
| **5** | **Get Time, Date, Current user, MySQL Version using prompt?** |
|  | **Select now( ) ;**  **Select Current\_User( ) ;**  **Show Variables LIKE ‘%version%’ ;** |
| **6** | **Add gender column for the students table. It holds two value (male or female)** |
|  | **Alter table students add gender enum ('male', 'female');** |
| **7** | **Add birth\_date column for the students table.** |
|  | **Alter table students add birthdate date ;** |
| **8** | **Drop the student\_name column and replace it with first name and last name.** |
|  | **ALTER TABLE students**  **DROP COLUMN student\_name;**  **ALTER TABLE students ADD first\_name VARCHAR(50) NOT NULL;**  **ALTER TABLE students ADD last\_name VARCHAR(50) NOT NULL;** |
| **9** | **Insert your friend’s data into the table students.** |
|  | **INSERT INTO students (student\_id, email, tel, email , gender, first\_name , last\_name , birth\_date)**  **VALUES**  **(3 , “ahmed@gmail” ,”012345”, “male” ,”ahmed” ,”ashraf” , ”1997-09-20”),**  **(4 , “rana@yahoo” , ”012345”, “male” ,”rana” ,”sayed” , ” 2000-10-20”) ;** |
| **10** | **Create a new table (male\_students) based on students table and fill it with the data of male students** |
|  | **CREATE Table students\_male**  **Select \* from students**  **WHERE gender = “male” ;** |

**Part II**

**Create another database “php”**

**create database php CHARACTER SET utf8 COLLATE utf8\_danish\_ci**

**Use php**

**\. <path of file> ………….> .\ C:\XAMP\mysql\bin\php.txt**

**Run Lab Script then answer the following**

|  |  |
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| **1** | **Display all students’ information.** |
|  | **Select \* from students** |
| **2** | **Display male students only.**  **SELECT \* From students**  **WHERE gender >> = “male” or gender LIKE “male”** |
|  |  |
| **3** | **Display the number of female students.** |
|  | **Select count (student\_id)**  **From students**  **Where gender = “female”** |
| **4** | **Display the students’ data for the students who are born before 1992-10-01.** |
|  | **Select \* from students**  **WHERE birth\_date < “1992-10-01”** |
| **5** | **Display the students’ data for the male students who are born before 1991-10-01.** |
|  | **Select \***  **From students**  **WHERE birth\_date < “1992-10-01”**  **AND gender = “male”** |
| **6** | **Display course\_id and their grades sorted by grades.** |
|  | **Select course\_id , grade**  **FROM students\_courses**  **Group by grade** |
| **7** | **Display students’ names that begin with A.** |
|  | **Select CONCAT (first\_name, “ “, last\_name) as FullName from students**  **FROM students**  **WHERE first\_name like ‘A%’ ;** |
| **8** | **Display the gender, number of males and females.** |
|  | **SELECT gender , COUNT(students\_id)**  **From students**  **Group By gender ;** |
| **9** | **Display the repeated first names and their counts if higher than 2**  **.** |
|  | **Select first\_name, count(student\_id)**  **from students**  **Group by first\_name**  **Having count(student\_id) > 2;** |
| **10** | **Display the subject with highest grade** |
|  | **Select c.course\_name , sc.grade**  **From courses c, students\_courses sc**  **Where c.course\_id = sc.course\_id**  **Group by grade**  **Order by grade DESC limit 1;** |

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